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Sponsored by Mohamed Sathak Trust
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Siruseri IT Park, Egattur, Chennai 603 103

B.E – ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

S.NO	Name of the course that include experiential learning through Project work/ Internship
1	EC8093- Digital Image Processing
2	EC8073- Medical Electronics
3	EC8553- Discrete-Time Signal Processing
4	EC8791- Embedded and Real Time Systems
5	EC8004 -Wireless Networks
6	EC8652 -Wireless Communication
7	EC8393 -Fundamentals of Data Structure in C
8	OCS752 -Introduction to C Programming
9	EC8691 -Microprocessor and Microcontroller
10	EC8352- Signals and Systems
11	GE8291 -Environmental Science and Engineering
12	EC8391- Control System Engineering
13	EC8252 -Electronic Devices
14	EC8702- Ad hoc and Wireless Sensor Networks
15	EC8551- Communication Networks
16	BE8254- Basic Electrical and Instrumentation Engineering

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EC8093	DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING	L	T	P	C
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OBJECTIVES:

- To become familiar with digital image fundamentals
- To get exposed to simple image enhancement techniques in Spatial and Frequency domain.
- To learn concepts of degradation function and restoration techniques.
- To study the image segmentation and representation techniques.
- To become familiar with image compression and recognition methods

UNIT I DIGITAL IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS 9

Steps in Digital Image Processing – Components – Elements of Visual Perception – Image Sensing and Acquisition – Image Sampling and Quantization – Relationships between pixels - Color image fundamentals - RGB, HSI models, Two-dimensional mathematical preliminaries, 2D transforms - DFT, DCT.

UNIT II IMAGE ENHANCEMENT 9

Spatial Domain: Gray level transformations – Histogram processing – Basics of Spatial Filtering– Smoothing and Sharpening Spatial Filtering, Frequency Domain: Introduction to Fourier Transform– Smoothing and Sharpening frequency domain filters – Ideal, Butterworth and Gaussian filters, Homomorphic filtering, Color image enhancement.

UNIT III IMAGE RESTORATION 9

Image Restoration - degradation model, Properties, Noise models – Mean Filters – Order Statistics – Adaptive filters – Band reject Filters – Band pass Filters – Notch Filters – Optimum Notch Filtering – Inverse Filtering – Wiener filtering

UNIT IV IMAGE SEGMENTATION 9

Edge detection, Edge linking via Hough transform – Thresholding - Region based segmentation – Region growing – Region splitting and merging – Morphological processing- erosion and dilation, Segmentation by morphological watersheds – basic concepts – Dam construction – Watershed segmentation algorithm.

UNIT V IMAGE COMPRESSION AND RECOGNITION 9

Need for data compression, Huffman, Run Length Encoding, Shift codes, Arithmetic coding, JPEG standard, MPEG. Boundary representation, Boundary description, Fourier Descriptor, Regional Descriptors – Topological feature, Texture - Patterns and Pattern classes - Recognition based on matching.

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- Know and understand the basics and fundamentals of digital image processing, such as digitization, sampling, quantization, and 2D-transforms.
- Operate on images using the techniques of smoothing, sharpening and enhancement.
- Understand the restoration concepts and filtering techniques.
- Learn the basics of segmentation, features extraction, compression and recognition methods for color models.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, 'Digital Image Processing', Pearson, Third Edition, 2010.
2. Anil K. Jain, 'Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing', Pearson, 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Kenneth R. Castleman, 'Digital Image Processing', Pearson, 2006.
2. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, Steven Eddins, 'Digital Image Processing using MATLAB', Pearson Education, Inc., 2011.
3. D,E. Dudgeon and RM. Mersereau, 'Multidimensional Digital Signal Processing', Prentice Hall Professional Technical Reference, 1990.
4. William K. Pratt, 'Digital Image Processing', John Wiley, New York, 2002
5. Milan Sonka et al 'Image processing, analysis and machine vision', Brookes/Cole, Vikas Publishing House, 2nd edition, 1999.

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

GENERATIVE AND DISCRIMINATIVE LEARNING FOR LUNG CT ANALYSIS USING MATHLAB

A PROJECT REPORT
Submitted by

Mr. G. SUBASH **(311817106010)**

Mr. J. KARAN **(311817106003)**

In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

Of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
IN

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

EGATTUR, CHENNAI-603 103

ANNA UNIVERSITY: 600025

APRIL 2021

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report **"GENERATIVE AND DISCRIMINATIVE LEARNING FOR LUNG CT ANALYSIS USING MATHLAB"** is the bonafide work of **"G. SUBASH(311817106010),&J. KARAN (311817106003)"** who carried out the project work under my supervision

10/8/2021

SIGNATURE

Mr.M.KAMARAJAN
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT
Associate Professor
Electronics and communication
Mohamed SathakAJ college of Engineering
IT Park, Siruseri
OMR road, Chennai
Tamil nadu-603103

SIGNATURE

Dr.E. DHIRAVIDACHELVI
ACADEMICS-HEAD/SUPERVISOR
Professor
Electronics and communication
Mohamed SathakAJ college of Engineering
IT park, Siruseri
OMR road, Chennai
Tamil nadu-603103

Project viva- voice held on…**10.08.2021**……

10/8/2021

INTERNAL EXAMINER

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

10/8/21

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ABSTRACT

Lung cancers are one of the world's lethal ailments and early prognosis of cancer is a complex mission in the detection of lung cancer. Analysis and treatment of lung malignancy has been one of the greatest problems faced by humans in the last few years. Early identification of the tumour would consistently make it easier to save a large number of lives across the globe. This paper presents an approach to classify tumour found in the lung as malignant or benign using a Deep Neural Network (DNN). Here, an Inception V3 model is used to predict if the lung is malignant or benign. The accuracy obtained through DNN is 97 percent, which is more efficient than traditional neural network system.

Keywords: DNN, V3 Model

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EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

CHAPTER 6

CONCLUSION

A very dangerous disease in the globe nowadays is cancer. A number of researches have been carried out by copious researchers to identify the cancer affected parts in human body.

For the prediction of tumor in CT scan images, first the preprocessing techniques are applied in the images for better visualization of the images. Image resizing, shrinking and stretching are performed in the selected images. The region of interest i.e., tumor is identified accurately from the original image. Gabor filter and watershed segmentation gives best results for pre-processing stage. The watershed segmentation technique gives more accuracy (84.55 percent) than other approaches. This work involves removing noises in the images using grey scale conversion and salt and pepper methods. The filtering methods such as Wiener filter, Median filter and Gaussian Low-Pass and High-Pass filtering techniques are applied in CTimages.

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KANCHIPURAM DT.

EC8073	MEDICAL ELECTRONICS	L	T	P	C
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OBJECTIVES:

The student should be made:

- To gain knowledge about the various physiological parameters both electrical and non electrical and the methods of recording and also the method of transmitting these parameters
- To study about the various assist devices used in the hospitals
- To gain knowledge about equipment used for physical medicine and the various recently developed diagnostic and therapeutic techniques.

UNIT I ELECTRO-PHYSIOLOGY AND BIO-POTENTIAL RECORDING 9

Sources of bio medical signals, Bio-potentials, Biopotential electrodes, biological amplifiers, ECG, EEG, EMG, PCG, typical waveforms and signal characteristics

UNIT II BIO-CHEMICAL AND NON ELECTRICAL PARAMETER MEASUREMENT 9

pH, PO2, PCO2, Colorimeter, Blood flow meter, Cardiac output, respiratory, blood pressure, temperature and pulse measurement, Blood Cell Counters.

UNIT III ASSIST DEVICES 9

Cardiac pacemakers, DC Defibrillator, Dialyser, Ventilators, Magnetic Resonance Imaging Systems, Ultrasonic Imaging Systems.

UNIT IV PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND BIOTELEMETRY 9

Diathermies- Shortwave, ultrasonic and microwave type and their applications, Surgical Diathermy, Biotelemetry.

UNIT V RECENT TRENDS IN MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION 9

Telemedicine, Insulin Pumps, Radio pill, Endomicroscopy, Brain machine interface, Lab on a chip.

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course, the student should be able to:

- Know the human body electro- physiological parameters and recording of bio-potentials
- Comprehend the non-electrical physiological parameters and their measurement – body temperature, blood pressure, pulse, blood cell count, blood flow meter etc.
- Interpret the various assist devices used in the hospitals viz. pacemakers, defibrillators, dialyzers and ventilators
- Comprehend physical medicine methods eg. ultrasonic, shortwave, microwave surgical diathermies , and bio-telemetry principles and methods
- Know about recent trends in medical instrumentation

TEXT BOOK:

1. Leslie Cromwell, "Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2007. (UNIT I – V)

REFERENCES:

1. Khandpur, R.S., "Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation", TATA Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
2. John G.Webster, "Medical Instrumentation Application and Design", 3rd Edition, Wiley India

FATAL DISEASES ANALSIS AND FOOD SUGGESTION USING IOT

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

MOHAMED ABDUL RAHMAN M 311817106004

MOHAMED SHAFIQ SHARRIFF G 311817106005

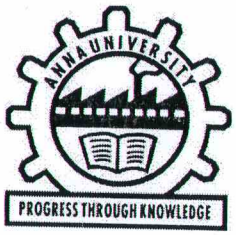
in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



MOHAMED SATHAK A.J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

SIRUSERI, OMR,CHENNAI-603103

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

ANNA UNIVERSITY:CHENNAI 600 025

APRIL 2021

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report **"FATAL DISEASE ANALYSIS AND FOOD SUGGESTION USING IOT"** is the bonafide work of **MOHAMED ABDUL RAHMAN M (311817106004), MOHAMED SHAFIQ SHARRIFF G (311817106005)"** who carried out the project work under my supervision.

SIGNATURE
Mr.KAMARAJAN M
Head Of the Department
Electronics and communication Engineering
Mohamed sathak A.J college of Engineering ,Siruseri,OMR road
Chennai , Tamil nadu-603103

SIGNATURE
Mr.SYED ALI M L
Supervisor
Electronics and communication Engineering
Mohamed sathak A.J college of Engineering ,Siruseri,OMR road
Chennai , Tamil nadu-603103

Project Viva-Voice held on 10.8.2021

INTERNAL EXAMINAR

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

EXTERNAL EXAMINAR

ABSTRACT

Diabetes mellitus (sometimes referred to as "sugar diabetes") is a condition that occurs when the body cannot naturally use glucose (a form of sugar). It causes many serious health problems if left untreated or uncontrolled. There is no cure for diabetes, but it can go into remission. People can manage it with drugs and lifestyle changes. Thus, it becomes impractical for diabetic individuals to sustain glucose level under control all the time. The proposed system describes a unified M-health hardware prototype for the diabetes mellitus using saliva based on Arduino and Android. At the user end, the Bluetooth Glucometer is to measure the level of glucose that transmits the corresponding information to the mobile application. The mobile is connected to a central server that facilitates access to medical services or expert advice. Another real use to recognize body temperature and give which sustenance is appropriate for the patient that display on mobile .The pulse sensor is also connected to the user end to measure the heart beat rate per minute which is also display on the mobile. After analysing the results of the blood glucose, heart beat rate and the temperature level, the food suggestion is display on the mobile. Thus, this system has less hardware complexity and low cost, it will have more demand on the future

Keywords : Diabetes, Mellitus, M-Health, Glucometer.

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

CHAPTER 7

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

7.1 CONCLUSION:

Significant technological advancements in mobile communications havemade high-speed Internet services available on devices, making it possibleto leverage a range of day-to-day activities through digital networking andcommunication capacities.

Since diabetic individuals need to keep a regulated lifestyle, immediateglucose level testing and professional advice are key factors for them tostay healthy.Thus, m-Health Solutions will deliver unique elements for a healthylifestyle.

7.2 FUTURE ENHANCEMENT:

Our latest M-Health system provides six essential services, i.e. glucose level tracking, nutrition management, physical activity monitoring, medication utilization prescribing, medical treatment and emergency services.

Nevertheless, the mass production of this m-Health approach needs clinical validation of the sample of diabetic individuals and the absence of clinical validity has been regarded as a future work.

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PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

GoWatr Private Limited.

GoWatr

(+91) 44 4292 1200 / 9444 222 000
info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Ahmed Ali. H (Reg. No:311819106001), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done his Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

His behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish him success in all his future endeavours.

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Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

GoWatr Private Limited.

GoWatr

(+91) 44 4292 1200 / 9444 222 000
info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Ms. Akshaya. K (Reg. No:311819106002), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done her Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

Her behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish her success in all her future endeavours.

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Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

GoWatr Private Limited.

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(+91) 44 4292 1200 / 9444 222 000
info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Hasim Aslam (Reg. No:311819106008), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done his Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

His behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish him success in all his future endeavours.

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Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

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info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Mohamed Abdullah. M (Reg. No:311819106010), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done his Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

His behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish him success in all his future endeavours.

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Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING EGATTUR-603103. KANCHIPURAM DT.

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING 603 103 CHENNAI

No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

GoWatr Private Limited.

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(+91) 44 4292 1200 / 9444 222 000
info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Mohamed Salaudeen. R (Reg. No:311819106011), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done his Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

His behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish him success in all his future endeavours.

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Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

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No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

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(+91) 44 4292 1200 / 9444 222 000
info@gowatr.com / hr@gowatr.com
www.gowatr.com

April 16, 2021

TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Ms. Reshma. G (Reg. No:311819106017), pursuing B.E. (ECE) in Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering has done her Internship in our organization under the guidance of Project Team from 01.02.2021 to 31.03.2021.

Her behaviour on study and attitude towards Internship is good.

We wish her success in all her future endeavours.

For GoWatr Private Limited

Shreekant Jha
Co- Founder

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

No-3, 3rd Cross Street, Sterling Road, Nungambakkam, Chennai - 600 034.

EC8553 **DISCRETE-TIME SIGNAL PROCESSING** **L T P C**
4 0 0 4

OBJECTIVES:

- To learn discrete fourier transform, properties of DFT and its application to linear filtering
- To understand the characteristics of digital filters, design digital IIR and FIR filters and apply these filters to filter undesirable signals in various frequency bands
- To understand the effects of finite precision representation on digital filters
- To understand the fundamental concepts of multi rate signal processing and its applications
- To introduce the concepts of adaptive filters and its application to communication engineering

UNIT I DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM **12**

Review of signals and systems, concept of frequency in discrete-time signals, summary of analysis & synthesis equations for FT & DTFT, frequency domain sampling, Discrete Fourier transform (DFT) - deriving DFT from DTFT, properties of DFT - periodicity, symmetry, circular convolution. Linear filtering using DFT. Filtering long data sequences - overlap save and overlap add method. Fast computation of DFT - Radix-2 Decimation-in-time (DIT) Fast Fourier transform (FFT), Decimation-in-frequency (DIF) Fast Fourier transform (FFT). Linear filtering using FFT.

UNIT II INFINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE FILTERS **12**

Characteristics of practical frequency selective filters. characteristics of commonly used analog filters - Butterworth filters, Chebyshev filters. Design of IIR filters from analog filters (LPF, HPF, BPF, BRF) - Approximation of derivatives, Impulse invariance method, Bilinear transformation. Frequency transformation in the analog domain. Structure of IIR filter - direct form I, direct form II, Cascade, parallel realizations.

UNIT III FINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE FILTERS **12**

Design of FIR filters - symmetric and Anti-symmetric FIR filters - design of linear phase FIR filters using Fourier series method - FIR filter design using windows (Rectangular, Hamming and Hanning window), Frequency sampling method. FIR filter structures - linear phase structure, direct form realizations

UNIT IV FINITE WORD LENGTH EFFECTS **12**

Fixed point and floating point number representation - ADC - quantization - truncation and rounding - quantization noise - input / output quantization - coefficient quantization error - product quantization error - overflow error - limit cycle oscillations due to product quantization and summation - scaling to prevent overflow.

UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS **12**

DSP functionalities - circular buffering – DSP architecture – Fixed and Floating point architecture principles – Programming – Application examples.

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

- Apply DFT for the analysis of digital signals and systems
- Design IIR and FIR filters
- Characterize the effects of finite precision representation on digital filters
- Design multirate filters
- Apply adaptive filters appropriately in communication systems

TEXT BOOK:

1. John G. Proakis & Dimitris G.Manolakis, "Digital Signal Processing – Principles, Algorithms & Applications", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, 2007. (UNIT I – V)

REFERENCES:

1. Emmanuel C. Ifeachor & Barrie. W. Jervis, "Digital Signal Processing", Second Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, 2002.
2. A. V. Oppenheim, R.W. Schafer and J.R. Buck, "Discrete-Time Signal Processing", 8th Indian Reprint, Pearson, 2004.
3. Sanjit K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing – A Computer Based Approach", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2007.
4. Andreas Antoniou, "Digital Signal Processing", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2006.

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

EC8791 **EMBEDDED AND REAL TIME SYSTEMS** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

The student should be made to:

- Understand the concepts of embedded system design and analysis
- Learn the architecture and programming of ARM processor
- Be exposed to the basic concepts of embedded programming
- Learn the real time operating systems

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDEDSYSTEM DESIGN **9**

Complex systems and micro processors– Embedded system design process –Design example: Model train controller- Design methodologies- Design flows - Requirement Analysis – Specifications-System analysis and architecture design – Quality Assurance techniques - Designing with computing platforms – consumer electronics architecture – platform-level performance analysis.

UNIT II ARM PROCESSOR AND PERIPHERALS **9**

ARM Architecture Versions – ARM Architecture – Instruction Set – Stacks and Subroutines – Features of the LPC 214X Family – Peripherals – The Timer Unit – Pulse Width Modulation Unit UART Block Diagram of ARM9 and ARM Cortex M3 MCU.

UNIT III EMBEDDED PROGRAMMING **9**

Components for embedded programs- Models of programs- Assembly, linking and loading – compilation techniques- Program level performance analysis – Software performance optimization – Program level energy and power analysis and optimization – Analysis and optimization of program size- Program validation and testing.

UNIT IV REAL TIME SYSTEMS **9**

Structure of a Real Time System — Estimating program run times – Task Assignment and Scheduling – Fault Tolerance Techniques – Reliability, Evaluation – Clock Synchronisation.

UNIT V PROCESSES AND OPERATING SYSTEMS **9**

Introduction – Multiple tasks and multiple processes – Multirate systems- Preemptive real-time operating systems- Priority based scheduling- Interprocess communication mechanisms – Evaluating operating system performance- power optimization strategies for processes – Example Real time operating systems-POSIX-Windows CE. - Distributed embedded systems – MPSoCs and shared memory multiprocessors. – Design Example - Audio player, Engine control unit – Video accelerator.

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- Describe the architecture and programming of ARM processor
- Outline the concepts of embedded systems
- Explain the basic concepts of real time operating system design
- Model real-time applications using embedded-system concepts

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Marilyn Wolf, "Computers as Components - Principles of Embedded Computing System Design", Third Edition "Morgan Kaufmann Publisher (An imprint from Elsevier), 2012. (UNIT I, II, III, V)
2. Jane W.S.Liu," Real Time Systems", Pearson Education, Third Indian Reprint, 2003.(UNIT IV)

REFERENCES:

1. Lyla B.Das, "Embedded Systems : An Integrated Approach" Pearson Education, 2013.
2. Jonathan W.Valvano, "Embedded Microcomputer Systems Real Time Interfacing", Third Edition Cengage Learning, 2012.
3. David. E. Simon, "An Embedded Software Primer", 1st Edition, Fifth Impression, Addison-Wesley Professional, 2007.
4. Raymond J.A. Buhr, Donald L.Bailey, "An Introduction to Real-Time Systems- From Design to Networking with C/C++", Prentice Hall, 1999.
5. C.M. Krishna, Kang G. Shin, "Real-Time Systems", International Editions, Mc Graw Hill 1997
6. K.V.K.K.Prasad, "Embedded Real-Time Systems: Concepts, Design & Programming", Dream Tech Press, 2005.
7. Sriram V Iyer, Pankaj Gupta, "Embedded Real Time Systems Programming", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2004.

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

SMART WATER SUPPLY MONITORING AND CONTROLLING USING ESP32

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

HAMEED ZIYATH U R **311817106002**

RAJKUMAR C **311817106008**

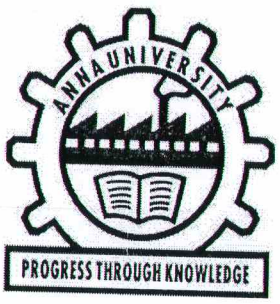
In partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

Of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

EGATTUR,CHENNAI-603 103

ANNA UNIVERSITY: 600025

APRIL 2021

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report **"SMART WATER MONITORING AND CONTROLLING USING ESP32"** is the bonafide work of **"HAMEED ZIYATH U R (311817106002), RAJKUMAR C (311817106008)"** who carried out the project work under my supervision

10/8/24

SIGNATURE

Mr.M. KAMARAJAN. ME.(Ph.d)

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Associate Professor

Electronics and communication

Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering

IT Park, Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil nadu-603103

31/7/24

SIGNATURE

Mr. S.NAVEEN KUMAR .ME,MBA(Ph.d)

SUPERVISOR

Assistant Professor

Electronics and communication

Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering

IT Park , Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil nadu-603103

Project viva- voice held on..10..8..24

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING - 603 103

10/8/24

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

10/8/24

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ABSTRACT

Water is one of the essential parts of life. Water pollution is one of the big problems to the world. In order to ensure the safe supply of the drinking and useful water for different purposes like agricultural, the water should be monitored. This paper presents a design of a low cost system for real time monitoring of the water quality and quantity of water in IOT (internet of things). The system having of several sensors is used to measuring physical of the water. The parameters flow sensor of the water can be measured. The measured values from the sensors can be processed by the controller. The ESP32 model can be used as a controller. Finally, the sensor data can be shown on internet using WI-FI system. A cloud server was configured as data saving and analysis. This data can be used in future research and development.

Keywords : IoT , Real-Time Monitoring, Blynk, ESP32

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

5.1 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

The preferred execution might be usable for wide-ranging monitoring of water resource, like in considerable firms and communities. This paper has presented the principal intentions. Furthermore, this involved in scheming and maturing of an automatic water level controllable system exposing the fitter way of information processing architecture that interpenetrates for the interfacing scheme. Under the aegis of the generated signals by the sensors and by analysing with some tools, a further innovative system can be built to predict and make progress for necessary measures by itself if an emergency occurs. Introducing machine learning algorithms to this patch can promote it to a vastly efficient and more dependable product.

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

EC8004	WIRELESS NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

OBJECTIVES:

The student should be made:

- To understand the concept about Wireless networks, protocol stack and standards
- To understand and analyse the network layer solutions for Wireless networks
- To study about fundamentals of 3G Services, its protocols and applications
- To have in depth knowledge on internetworking of WLAN and WWAN
- To learn about evolution of 4G Networks, its architecture and applications

UNIT I WIRELESS LAN 9

Introduction-WLAN technologies: - IEEE802.11: System architecture, protocol architecture, 802.11b, 802.11a – Hiper LAN: WATM, BRAN, HiperLAN2 – Bluetooth: Architecture, WPAN – IEEE 802.15.4, Wireless USB, Zigbee, 6LoWPAN, WirelessHART

UNIT II MOBILE NETWORK LAYER 9

Introduction - Mobile IP. IP packet delivery, Agent discovery, tunneling and encapsulation, IPV6-Network layer in the internet- Mobile IP session initiation protocol - mobile ad-hoc network: Routing: Destination Sequence distance vector, IoT: CoAP

UNIT III 3G OVERVIEW 9

Overview of UTMS Terrestrial Radio access network-UMTS Core network Architecture: 3GPP Architecture, User equipment, CDMA2000 overview- Radio and Network components, Network structure, Radio Network, TD-CDMA, TD – SCDMA.

UNIT IV INTERNETWORKING BETWEEN WLANS AND WWANS 9

Internetworking objectives and requirements, Schemes to connect WLANS and 3G Networks, Session Mobility, Internetworking Architecture for WLAN and GPRS, System Description, Local Multipoint Distribution Service, Multichannel Multipoint Distribution System.

UNIT V 4G & Beyond 9

Introduction – 4G vision – 4G features and challenges - Applications of 4G – 4G Technologies: Multicarrier Modulation, Smart antenna techniques, IMS Architecture, LTE, Advanced Broadband Wireless Access and Services, MVNO.

OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the student would be able to:

- Conversant with the latest 3G/4G networks and its architecture
- Design and implement wireless network environment for any application using latest wireless protocols and standards
- Ability to select the suitable network depending on the availability and requirement
- Implement different type of applications for smart phones and mobile devices with latest network strategies

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", Second Edition, Pearson Education 2012.(Unit I,II,III)
2. Vijay Garg, "Wireless Communications and networking", First Edition, Elsevier 2007.(Unit IV,V)

REFERENCES:

1. Erik Dahlman, Stefan Parkvall, Johan Skold and Per Beming, "3G Evolution HSPA and LTE for Mobile Broadband", Second Edition, Academic Press, 2008.
2. Anurag Kumar, D.Manjunath, Joy kuri, "Wireless Networking", First Edition, Elsevier 2011.
3. Simon Haykin , Michael Moher, David Koilpillai, "Modern Wireless Communications", First Edition, Pearson Education 2013

EC8652 **WIRELESS COMMUNICATION** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

- To study the characteristic of wireless channel
- To understand the design of a cellular system
- To study the various digital signaling techniques and multipath mitigation techniques
- To understand the concepts of multiple antenna techniques

UNIT I WIRELESS CHANNELS **9**

Large scale path loss – Path loss models: Free Space and Two-Ray models -Link Budget design – Small scale fading- Parameters of mobile multipath channels – Time dispersion parameters-Coherence bandwidth – Doppler spread & Coherence time, fading due to Multipath time delay spread – flat fading – frequency selective fading – Fading due to Doppler spread – fast fading – slow fading.

UNIT II CELLULAR ARCHITECTURE **9**

Multiple Access techniques - FDMA, TDMA, CDMA – Capacity calculations–Cellular concept- Frequency reuse - channel assignment- hand off- interference & system capacity-trunking & grade of service – Coverage and capacity improvement.

UNIT III DIGITAL SIGNALING FOR FADING CHANNELS **9**

Structure of a wireless communication link, Principles of Offset-QPSK, p/4-DQPSK, Minimum Shift Keying, Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying, Error performance in fading channels, OFDM principle – Cyclic prefix, Windowing, PAPR.

UNIT IV MULTIPATH MITIGATION TECHNIQUES **9**

Equalisation – Adaptive equalization, Linear and Non-Linear equalization, Zero forcing and LMS Algorithms. Diversity – Micro and Macro diversity, Diversity combining techniques, Error probability in fading channels with diversity reception, Rake receiver.

UNIT V MULTIPLE ANTENNA TECHNIQUES **9**

MIMO systems – spatial multiplexing -System model -Pre-coding - Beam forming - transmitter diversity, receiver diversity- Channel state information-capacity in fading and non-fading channels.

OUTCOMES:

The student should be able to:

- Characterize a wireless channel and evolve the system design specifications
- Design a cellular system based on resource availability and traffic demands
- Identify suitable signaling and multipath mitigation techniques for the wireless channel and system under consideration.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rappaport,T.S., —Wireless communications‖, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2010.(UNIT I, II, IV)
2. Andreas.F. Molisch, —Wireless Communications‖, John Wiley – India, 2006. (UNIT III,V)

REFERENCES:

1. Wireless Communication –Andrea Goldsmith, Cambridge University Press, 2011
2. Van Nee, R. and Ramji Prasad, —OFDM for wireless multimedia communications, Artech House, 2000
3. David Tse and Pramod Viswanath, —Fundamentals of Wireless Communication, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
4. Upena Dalal, —Wireless Communication‖, Oxford University Press, 2009.

GHAT ROAD SAFETY MEASUREMENT USINGSMART CAMERA

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

SYED SALMAAN ASHRAF 311817106501

In partial fulfilment for the award of the

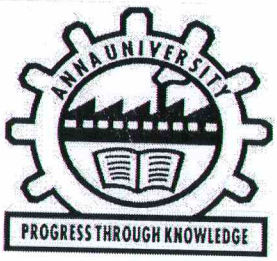
degree

Of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



MOHAMMED SATHAK A J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR, CHENNAI-603103

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

APRIL 2021

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report **"GHAT ROAD SAFETY MEASUREMENT USING SMART CAMERA"**is the bonafide work of **"SYED SALMAAN ASHRAF (311817106501)"** who carried out the project work under my supervision

10/8/2021

SIGNATURE

MR.M. KAMARAJAN. ME.(Ph.d)

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Associate Professor

Electronics and communication

Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering

IT Park, Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil nadu-603103

31/7/21

SIGNATURE

MR. S.NAVEEN KUMAR .ME,MBA(Ph.d)

SUPERVISOR

Assistant Professor

Electronics and communication

Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering

IT Park , Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil nadu-603103

Project viva- voice held ON 10.8.2021

10/8/2021

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING * CHENNAI - 603 103 *

INTERNAL EXAMINER

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ABSTRACT

"Speed Kills", but still people don't care enough to act safe while driving on road. Road traffic accidents and deaths caused by them are most critical issues now a days.. Road traffic accidents (RTA) are responsible for 1.2 million deaths worldwide each year. So it is first important to control this scenario and have some safety measures in ghat area. In this project we will be designing a smart vehiclealert system for ghat roads where we will be monitoring the vehicles coming across the hairpin bend on both sides and automatically analyze the vehicle type. We will also integrate ambulance system such that if any ambulance comes from one side and on recognition of the vehicle the other side vehicles will be stopped giving the ambulance the highest priority and is accomplishedusing signal control of green and red lights on both sides. This is achieved by using the famous Alex net algorithm in deep learning which proves to be very efficient in deep learning technology. This system can also be implemented in other normal roads also. Forimplementing this we will be making use of the raspberry pi boards as well as cameras. Thus our project aims at saving the life of the people as well as increasing the safety of the roads.

Keywords:Alex-net,RaspberryPi

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

CHAPTER – 7

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

1. CONCLUSION

In this project we got to know about the accident which occurs on the road at Ghat section. We understand the causes and effect of accidents and then founded out a solution introducing a new technique to avoid such accident. The new technique consists of two cameras and raspberry pi module which takes images on both sides of the hairpin bend which then compares and decides which priority vehicle should be allowed to pass the road. This help in reducing the accidents and to enjoy the safer ride. Life is important than any other thing, once gone cannot be regained. So, to save this valuable life, this method have important role. It can help Road users at Ghats from being killed in a serious injury. As well as we also analyse the presence of emergency vehicle like ambulance and give it the highest priority by safeguarding once life and is accomplished using signal control of green and red lights on both sides. Thus our project plays an important role in saving the life of the people and promoting safe road system.

2. FUTURE WORK

Our project is a real time applicable project which can be implemented in all the ghat roads in their hairpin bend areas and promote supporting road safety system. This project is suitable not only for ghat roads but also for normal roads wherever sharp bends comes allowing the priority vehicle to cross the path first. In future the prediction of all kind of emergency vehicles can be done as well as promote the establishment of this system in all the areas where roads are prone to accidents frequently to promote an accident free road system. If much more accurate algorithms gets discovered in deep learning approach which is the key technology used in the project we will upgrade the system with more accurate performance.

EC8393 **FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA STRUCTURES IN C** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

- To learn the features of C
- To learn the linear and non-linear data structures
- To explore the applications of linear and non-linear data structures
- To learn to represent data using graph data structure
- To learn the basic sorting and searching algorithms

UNIT I C PROGRAMMING BASICS **9**

Structure of a C program – compilation and linking processes – Constants, Variables – Data Types – Expressions using operators in C – Managing Input and Output operations – Decision Making and Branching – Looping statements. Arrays – Initialization – Declaration – One dimensional and Two-dimensional arrays. Strings- String operations – String Arrays. Simple programs- sorting-searching – matrix operations.

UNIT II FUNCTIONS, POINTERS, STRUCTURES AND UNIONS **9**

Functions – Pass by value – Pass by reference – Recursion – Pointers - Definition – Initialization – Pointers arithmetic. Structures and unions - definition – Structure within a structure - Union - Programs using structures and Unions – Storage classes, Pre-processor directives.

UNIT III LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES **9**

Arrays and its representations – Stacks and Queues – Linked lists – Linked list-based implementation of Stacks and Queues – Evaluation of Expressions – Linked list based polynomial addition.

UNIT IV NON-LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES **9**

Trees – Binary Trees – Binary tree representation and traversals –Binary Search Trees – Applications of trees. Set representations - Union-Find operations. Graph and its representations – Graph Traversals.

UNIT V SEARCHING AND SORTING ALGORITHMS **9**

Linear Search – Binary Search. Bubble Sort, Insertion sort – Merge sort – Quick sort - Hash tables – Overflow handling.

OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Implement linear and non-linear data structure operations using C
- Suggest appropriate linear / non-linear data structure for any given data set.
- Apply hashing concepts for a given problem
- Modify or suggest new data structure for an application
- Appropriately choose the sorting algorithm for an application

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghosh, —Programming in C, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, —Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, Second Edition, University Press, 2008.

REFERENCES:

1. Mark Allen Weiss, —Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 1996
2. Alfred V. Aho, John E. Hopcroft and Jeffrey D. Ullman, —Data Structures and Algorithms, Pearson Education, 1983.
3. Robert Kruse, C.L.Tondo, Bruce Leung, Shashi Mogalla , — Data Structures and Program Design in C, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2007
4. Jean-Paul Tremblay and Paul G. Sorenson, —An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1991.

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

OCS752 **INTRODUCTION TO C PROGRAMMING** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES

- To develop C Programs using basic programming constructs
- To develop C programs using arrays and strings
- To develop applications in C using functions and structures

UNIT I INTRODUCTION **9**

Structure of C program – Basics: Data Types – Constants –Variables - Keywords – Operators: Precedence and Associativity - Expressions - Input/Output statements, Assignment statements – Decision-making statements - Switch statement - Looping statements – Pre-processor directives - Compilation process – Exercise Programs: Check whether the required amount can be withdrawn based on the available amount – Menu-driven program to find the area of different shapes – Find the sum of even numbers

Text Book: Reema Thareja (Chapters 2,3)

UNIT II ARRAYS **9**

Introduction to Arrays – One dimensional arrays: Declaration – Initialization - Accessing elements – Operations: Traversal, Insertion, Deletion, Searching - Two dimensional arrays: Declaration – Initialization - Accessing elements – Operations: Read – Print – Sum – Transpose – Exercise Programs: Print the number of positive and negative values present in the array – Sort the numbers using bubble sort - Find whether the given is matrix is diagonal or not.

Text Book: Reema Thareja (Chapters 5)

UNIT III STRINGS **9**

Introduction to Strings - Reading and writing a string - String operations (without using built-in string functions): Length – Compare – Concatenate – Copy – Reverse – Substring – Insertion – Indexing – Deletion – Replacement – Array of strings – Introduction to Pointers – Pointer operators – Pointer arithmetic - Exercise programs: To find the frequency of a character in a string - To find the number of vowels, consonants and white spaces in a given text - Sorting the names.

Text Book: Reema Thareja (Chapters 6 & 7)

UNIT IV FUNCTIONS **9**

Introduction to Functions – Types: User-defined and built-in functions - Function prototype - Function definition - Function call - Parameter passing: Pass by value - Pass by reference - Built-in functions (string functions) – Recursive functions – Exercise programs: Calculate the total amount of power consumed by 'n' devices (passing an array to a function) – Menu-driven program to count the numbers which are divisible by 3, 5 and by both (passing an array to a function) – Replace the punctuations from a given sentence by the space character (passing an array to a function)

Text Book: Reema Thareja (Chapters 4)

UNIT V STRUCTURES **9**

Introduction to structures – Declaration – Initialization – Accessing the members – Nested Structures – Array of Structures – Structures and functions – Passing an entire structure – Exercise programs: Compute the age of a person using structure and functions (passing a structure to a function) – Compute the number of days an employee came late to the office by considering his arrival time for 30 days (Use array of structures and functions)

Text Book: Reema Thareja (Chapters 8)

OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Develop simple applications using basic constructs
- Develop applications using arrays and strings
- Develop applications using functions and structures

TEXT BOOK

1. Reema Thareja, "Programming in C", Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2016

REFERENCES:

1. Kernighan, B.W and Ritchie,D.M, "The C Programming language", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
2. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "C How to Program", Seventh edition, Pearson Publication
3. Juneja, B. L and Anita Seth, "Programming in C", CENGAGE Learning India pvt. Ltd., 2011
4. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, "Fundamentals of Computing and Programming in C", First Edition, Oxford University Press, 2009

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

EC8691 **MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the Architecture of 8086 microprocessor.
- To learn the design aspects of I/O and Memory Interfacing circuits.
- To interface microprocessors with supporting chips.
- To study the Architecture of 8051 microcontroller.
- To design a microcontroller based system

UNIT I THE 8086 MICROPROCESSOR **9**

Introduction to 8086 Microprocessor architecture Addressing modes Instruction set and assembler directives – Assembly language programming – Modular Programming - Linking and Relocation - Stacks - Procedures – Macros – Interrupts and interrupt service routines – Byte and String Manipulation.

UNIT II 8086 SYSTEM BUS STRUCTURE **9**

8086 signals – Basic configurations – System bus timing –System design using 8086 – I/O programming – Introduction to Multiprogramming – System Bus Structure – Multiprocessor configurations – Coprocessor, Closely coupled and loosely Coupled configurations – Introduction to advanced processors.

UNIT III I/O INTERFACING **9**

Memory Interfacing and I/O interfacing - Parallel communication interface – Serial communication interface – D/A and A/D Interface - Timer – Keyboard /display controller – Interrupt controller – DMA controller – Programming and applications Case studies: Traffic Light control, LED display , LCD display, Keyboard display interface and Alarm Controller.

UNIT IV MICROCONTROLLER **9**

Architecture of 8051 – Special Function Registers(SFRs) - I/O Pins Ports and Circuits - Instruction set - Addressing modes - Assembly language programming.

UNIT V INTERFACING MICROCONTROLLER **9**

Programming 8051 Timers - Serial Port Programming - Interrupts Programming – LCD & Keyboard Interfacing - ADC, DAC & Sensor Interfacing - External Memory Interface- Stepper Motor and Waveform generation - Comparison of Microprocessor, Microcontroller, PIC and ARM processors

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- Understand and execute programs based on 8086 microprocessor.
- Design Memory Interfacing circuits.
- Design and interface I/O circuits.
- Design and implement 8051 microcontroller based systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Yu-Cheng Liu, Glenn A.Gibson, "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086 / 8088 Family - Architecture, Programming and Design", Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2007. (UNIT I-III)
2. Mohamed Ali Mazidi, Janice Gillispie Mazidi, Rolin McKinlay, "The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems: Using Assembly and C", Second Edition, Pearson education, 2011. (UNIT IV-V)

REFERENCES:

1. Doughlas V.Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing, Programming and Hardware",TMH,2012
2. A.K.Ray,K.M.Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals" 3rd edition, Tata McGrawHill, 2012

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

IOT BASED INDOOR AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

MUHAMMED SWALIH K **311817106006**

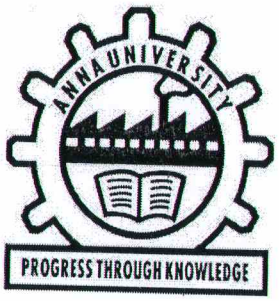
SANDHIYA ROSELIN MARY N.V **311817106301**

In partial fulfilment for the award of the degree

Of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING IN

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



MOHAMED SATHAK A J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

EGATTUR, CHENNAI-603 103

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

ANNA UNIVERSITY: 600025

APRIL 2021

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI - 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report **"IOT BASED INDOOR AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEM "**is the bonafide work of **"MUHAMMED SWALIH K(311817106006), SANDHIYA ROSELIN MARY N V (311817106301)** who carried out the project work under my supervision

10/8/2021

SIGNATURE

Mr. M.KAMARAJAN

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Associate Professor

Electronics and Communication Engineering

Mohamed Sathak A J college of Engineering

IT Park, Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil Nadu-603103

10/8/21

SIGNATURE

Mrs. S.SONA DEVI

SUPERVISOR

Assistant Professor

Electronics and Communication Engineering

Mohamed Sathak AJ college of Engineering

IT Park , Siruseri

OMR road, Chennai

Tamil Nadu-603103

Project viva- voice held on 10.08.21

10/8/2021

INTERNAL EXAMINER

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.

10/8/21

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ABSTRACT

The Internet of Things has been proving its potential to solve problems where presence of information can contribute big to a solution or become the solution itself. A whole range of connected things, talking to each other can communicate processed information to people that would help them in arriving at meaningful conclusions about abstract, yet important factors. One such factor is air and its quality. In a population dense world and looking at the trends in the number of causalities due to unclean air it is highly important that people are informed of the quality of air that they breathe. Indoor air quality is a very important factor to be judged and analysed and the need for an effective solution to do so is inevitable. With air purifiers being able to clean the air indoors, there is no room for users to check the consistency of such a process and no provision to study the long-time behaviour of air they get to breathe. In this project, a solution that would make users study the air around them both in real time and over a period of time would be presented. A variety of pollutant concentrations would be measured and informed to users, there by alerting them of the most harmful pollutant concentrations.

Keywords : IOT,ESP8266,MQ135,HUMIDITY SENSOR

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

CONCLUSION 9

9.1 CONCLUSION

The system to monitor the air of environment using Arduino microcontroller, IOT Technology is proposed to improve quality of air. With the use of IOT technology enhances the process of monitoring various aspects of environment such as air quality monitoring issue proposed in this paper. Here, using the MQ135 and MQ6 gas sensor gives the sense of different type of dangerous gas and arduino is the heart of this project. Which control the entire process. Wi-Fi module connects the whole process to internet and LCD is used for the visual Output.

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MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR-603 103.
KANCHIPURAM DT

EC8352 **SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS** **L T P C**
4 0 0 4

OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basic properties of signal & systems
- To know the methods of characterization of LTI systems in time domain
- To analyze continuous time signals and system in the Fourier and Laplace domain
- To analyze discrete time signals and system in the Fourier and Z transform domain

UNIT I CLASSIFICATION OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS **12**

Standard signals- Step, Ramp, Pulse, Impulse, Real and complex exponentials and Sinusoids_ Classification of signals – Continuous time (CT) and Discrete Time (DT) signals, Periodic & Aperiodic signals, Deterministic & Random signals, Energy & Power signals - Classification of systems- CT systems and DT systems- – Linear & Nonlinear, Time-variant & Time-invariant, Causal & Non-causal, Stable & Unstable.

UNIT II ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS TIME SIGNALS **12**

Fourier series for periodic signals - Fourier Transform – properties- Laplace Transforms and properties

UNIT III LINEAR TIME INVARIANT CONTINUOUS TIME SYSTEMS **12**

Impulse response - convolution integrals- Differential Equation- Fourier and Laplace transforms in Analysis of CT systems - Systems connected in series / parallel.

UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF DISCRETE TIME SIGNALS **12**

Baseband signal Sampling – Fourier Transform of discrete time signals (DTFT) – Properties of DTFT - Z Transform & Properties

UNIT V LINEAR TIME INVARIANT-DISCRETE TIME SYSTEMS **12**

Impulse response – Difference equations-Convolution sum- Discrete Fourier Transform and Z Transform Analysis of Recursive & Non-Recursive systems-DT systems connected in series and parallel.

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- To be able to determine if a given system is linear/causal/stable
- Capable of determining the frequency components present in a deterministic signal
- Capable of characterizing LTI systems in the time domain and frequency domain
- To be able to compute the output of an LTI system in the time and frequency domains

TEXT BOOK:

1. Allan V.Oppenheim, S.Wilsky and S.H.Nawab, "Signals and Systems", Pearson, 2015.(Unit 1-V)

REFERENCES

1. B. P. Lathi, "Principles of Linear Systems and Signals", Second Edition, Oxford, 2009.
2. R.E.Zeimer, W.H.Tranter and R.D.Fannin, "Signals & Systems - Continuous and Discrete", Pearson, 2007.
3. John Alan Stuller, "An Introduction to Signals and Systems", Thomson, 2007.

MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING - CHENNAI - 603 103

PRINCIPAL
MOHAMED SATHAK A.J. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
EGATTUR 603103.
KANCHIPURAM DT.

GE8291 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

- To study the nature and facts about environment.
- To finding and implementing scientific, technological, economic and political solutions to environmental problems.
- To study the interrelationship between living organism and environment.
- To appreciate the importance of environment by assessing its impact on the human world; envision the surrounding environment, its functions and its value.
- To study the dynamic processes and understand the features of the earth"s interior and surface.
- To study the integrated themes and biodiversity, natural resources, pollution control and waste management.

UNIT I ENVIRONMENT, ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY **14**

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness - concept of an ecosystem – structure and function of an ecosystem – producers, consumers and decomposers – energy flow in the ecosystem – ecological succession – food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (a) forest ecosystem (b) grassland ecosystem (c) desert ecosystem (d) aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – biogeographical classification of India – value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, national and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. Field study of common plants, insects, birds; Field study of simple ecosystems – pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION **8**

Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards – solid waste management: causes, effects and control measures of municipal solid wastes – role of an individual in prevention of pollution – pollution case studies – disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides. Field study of local polluted site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural.

UNIT III NATURAL RESOURCES **10**

Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies- timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people – Water resources: Use and over- utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies – Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. case studies – Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification – role of an individual in

conservation of natural resources – Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles. Field study of local area to document environmental assets – river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.

UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT **7**

From unsustainable to sustainable development – urban problems related to energy – water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns, case studies – role of non-governmental organization- environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies. – wasteland reclamation – consumerism and waste products – environment production act – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) act – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) act – Wildlife protection act – Forest conservation act – enforcement machinery involved in environmental legislation- central and state pollution control boards- Public awareness.

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UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT 6

Population growth, variation among nations – population explosion – family welfare programme – environment and human health – human rights – value education – HIV / AIDS – women and child welfare – role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies.

OUTCOMES:

- Environmental Pollution or problems cannot be solved by mere laws. Public participation is an important aspect which serves the environmental Protection. One will obtain knowledge on the following after completing the course.
- Public awareness of environmental is at infant stage.
- Ignorance and incomplete knowledge has lead to misconceptions
- Development and improvement in std. of living has lead to serious environmental disasters

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2006.
2. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004.

REFERENCES :

1. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT LTD,New Delhi, 2007.
2. Erach Bharucha, "Textbook of Environmental Studies", Universities Press(I) PVT, LTD, Hydrabad, 2015.
3. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press, 2005.
4. G. Tyler Miller and Scott E. Spoolman, "Environmental Science", Cengage Learning India PVT, LTD, Delhi, 2014.

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EC8391	CONTROL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the components and their representation of control systems
- To learn various methods for analyzing the time response, frequency response and stability of the systems.
- To learn the various approach for the state variable analysis.

UNIT I SYSTEMS COMPONENTS AND THEIR REPRESENTATION 9

Control System: Terminology and Basic Structure-Feed forward and Feedback control theory-Electrical and Mechanical Transfer Function Models-Block diagram Models-Signal flow graphs models-DC and AC servo Systems-Synchronous -Multivariable control system

UNIT II TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS 9

Transient response-steady state response-Measures of performance of the standard first order and second order system-effect on an additional zero and an additional pole-steady error constant and system- type number-PID control-Analytical design for PD, PI,PID control systems

UNIT III FREQUENCY RESPONSE AND SYSTEM ANALYSIS 9

Closed loop frequency response-Performance specification in frequency domain-Frequency response of standard second order system- Bode Plot - Polar Plot- Nyquist plots-Design of compensators using Bode plots-Cascade lead compensation-Cascade lag compensation-Cascade lag-lead compensation

UNIT IV CONCEPTS OF STABILITY ANALYSIS 9

Concept of stability-Bounded - Input Bounded - Output stability-Routh stability criterion-Relative stability-Root locus concept-Guidelines for sketching root locus-Nyquist stability criterion.

UNIT V CONTROL SYSTEM ANALYSIS USING STATE VARIABLE METHODS 9

State variable representation-Conversion of state variable models to transfer functions-Conversion of transfer functions to state variable models-Solution of state equations-Concepts of Controllability and Observability-Stability of linear systems-Equivalence between transfer function and state variable representations-State variable analysis of digital control system-Digital control design using state feedback

Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to:

- Identify the various control system components and their representations.
- Analyze the various time domain parameters.
- Analysis the various frequency response plots and its system.
- Apply the concepts of various system stability criterions.
- Design various transfer functions of digital control system using state variable models.

TEXT BOOK:

1. M.Gopal, "Control System – Principles and Design", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2012.

REFERENCES:

1. J.Nagrath and M.Gopal, "Control System Engineering", New Age International Publishers, 5 th Edition, 2007.
2. K. Ogata, 'Modern Control Engineering', 5th edition, PHI, 2012.
3. S.K.Bhattacharya, Control System Engineering, 3rd Edition, Pearson, 2013.
4. Benjamin.C.Kuo, "Automatic control systems", Prentice Hall of India, 7th Edition,1995.

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EC8252 **ELECTRONIC DEVICES** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

- To acquaint the students with the construction, theory and operation of the basic electronic devices such as PN junction diode, Bipolar and Field effect Transistors, Power control devices, LED, LCD and other Opto-electronic devices

UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE **9**

PN junction diode, Current equations, Energy Band diagram, Diffusion and drift current densities, forward and reverse bias characteristics, Transition and Diffusion Capacitances, Switching Characteristics, Breakdown in PN Junction Diodes.

UNIT II BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTORS **9**

NPN -PNP -Operations-Early effect-Current equations – Input and Output characteristics of CE, CB, CC - Hybrid -π model - h-parameter model, Ebers Moll Model- Gummel Poon-model, Multi Emitter Transistor.

UNIT III FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS **9**

JFETs – Drain and Transfer characteristics,-Current equations-Pinch off voltage and its significance- MOSFET- Characteristics- Threshold voltage -Channel length modulation, D-MOSFET, E-MOSFET- Characteristics – Comparison of MOSFET with JFET.

UNIT IV SPECIAL SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES **9**

Metal-Semiconductor Junction- MESFET, FINFET, PINFET, CNTFET, DUAL GATE MOSFET, Schottky barrier diode-Zener diode-Varactor diode –Tunnel diode- Gallium Arsenide device, LASER diode, LDR.

UNIT V POWER DEVICES AND DISPLAY DEVICES **9**

UJT, SCR, Diac, Triac, Power BJT- Power MOSFET- DMOS-VMOS. LED, LCD, Photo transistor, Opto Coupler, Solar cell, CCD.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Explain the V-I characteristic of diode, UJT and SCR
- Describe the equivalence circuits of transistors
- Operate the basic electronic devices such as PN junction diode, Bipolar and Field effect Transistors, Power control devices, LED, LCD and other Opto-electronic devices

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Donald A Neaman, "Semiconductor Physics and Devices", Fourth Edition, Tata Mc GrawHill Inc. 2012.
2. Salivahanan. S, Suresh Kumar. N, Vallavaraj.A, "Electronic Devices and circuits", Third Edition, Tata McGraw- Hill, 2008.

REFERENCES:

1. Robert Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, "Electron Devices and Circuit Theory" Pearson Prentice Hall, 10th edition, July 2008.
2. R.S.Sedha, " A Text Book of Applied Electronics" S.Chand Publications, 2006.
3. Yang, "Fundamentals of Semiconductor devices", McGraw Hill International Edition, 1978.

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EC8702 **AD HOC AND WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS** **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

The student should be made to:

- Learn Ad hoc network and Sensor Network fundamentals
- Understand the different routing protocols
- Have an in-depth knowledge on sensor network architecture and design issues
- Understand the transport layer and security issues possible in Ad hoc and Sensor networks
- Have an exposure to mote programming platforms and tools

UNIT I **AD HOC NETWORKS – INTRODUCTION AND ROUTING PROTOCOLS** **9**

Elements of Ad hoc Wireless Networks, Issues in Ad hoc wireless networks, Example commercial applications of Ad hoc networking, Ad hoc wireless Internet, Issues in Designing a Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classifications of Routing Protocols, Table Driven Routing Protocols - Destination Sequenced Distance Vector (DSDV), On–Demand Routing protocols –Ad hoc On–Demand Distance Vector Routing (AODV).

UNIT II **SENSOR NETWORKS – INTRODUCTION & ARCHITECTURES** **9**

Challenges for Wireless Sensor Networks, Enabling Technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks, WSN application examples, Single-Node Architecture - Hardware Components, Energy Consumption of Sensor Nodes, Network Architecture - Sensor Network Scenarios, Transceiver Design Considerations, Optimization Goals and Figures of Merit.

UNIT III **WSN NETWORKING CONCEPTS AND PROTOCOLS** **9**

MAC Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks, Low Duty Cycle Protocols And Wakeup Concepts - S-MAC, The Mediation Device Protocol, Contention based protocols - PAMAS, Schedule based protocols – LEACH, IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol, Routing Protocols-Energy Efficient Routing, Challenges and Issues in Transport layer protocol.

UNIT IV **SENSOR NETWORK SECURITY** **9**

Network Security Requirements, Issues and Challenges in Security Provisioning, Network Security Attacks, Layer wise attacks in wireless sensor networks, possible solutions for jamming, tampering, black hole attack, flooding attack. Key Distribution and Management, Secure Routing – SPINS, reliability requirements in sensor networks.

UNIT V **SENSOR NETWORK PLATFORMS AND TOOLS** **9**

Sensor Node Hardware – Berkeley Motes, Programming Challenges, Node-level software platforms – TinyOS, nesC, CONTIKIOS, Node-level Simulators – NS2 and its extension to sensor networks, COOJA, TOSSIM, Programming beyond individual nodes – State centric programming.

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student would be able to:

- Know the basics of Ad hoc networks and Wireless Sensor Networks
- Apply this knowledge to identify the suitable routing algorithm based on the network and user requirement
- Apply the knowledge to identify appropriate physical and MAC layer protocols
- Understand the transport layer and security issues possible in Ad hoc and sensor networks.
- Be familiar with the OS used in Wireless Sensor Networks and build basic modules

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, "Ad Hoc Wireless Networks Architectures and Protocols", Prentice Hall, PTR, 2004. (UNIT I)
2. Holger Karl , Andreas willig, "Protocol and Architecture for Wireless Sensor Networks", John wiley publication, Jan 2006.(UNIT II-V)

REFERENCES:

1. Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks: an information processing approach", Elsevier publication, 2004.
2. Charles E. Perkins, "Ad Hoc Networking", Addison Wesley, 2000.
3. I.F. Akyildiz, W. Su, Sankarasubramaniam, E. Cayirci, "Wireless sensor networks: a survey", computer networks, Elsevier, 2002, 394 - 422.

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EC8551	COMMUNICATION NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
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OBJECTIVES:

The student should be made to:

- Understand the division of network functionalities into layers.
- Be familiar with the components required to build different types of networks
- Be exposed to the required functionality at each layer
- Learn the flow control and congestion control algorithms

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS & LINK LAYER **9**

Overview of Data Communications- Networks – Building Network and its types– Overview of Internet - Protocol Layering - OSI Mode – Physical Layer – Overview of Data and Signals - introduction to Data Link Layer - Link layer Addressing- Error Detection and Correction

UNIT II MEDIA ACCESS & INTERNETWORKING **9**

Overview of Data link Control and Media access control - Ethernet (802.3) - Wireless LANs – Available Protocols – Bluetooth – Bluetooth Low Energy – WiFi – 6LowPAN–Zigbee - Network layer services – Packet Switching – IPV4 Address – Network layer protocols (IP, ICMP, Mobile IP)

UNIT III ROUTING **9**

Routing - Unicast Routing – Algorithms – Protocols – Multicast Routing and its basics – Overview of Intradomain and interdomain protocols – Overview of IPv6 Addressing – Transition from IPv4 to IPv6

UNIT IV TRANSPORT LAYER **9**

Introduction to Transport layer –Protocols- User Datagram Protocols (UDP) and Transmission Control Protocols (TCP) –Services – Features – TCP Connection – State Transition Diagram – Flow, Error and Congestion Control - Congestion avoidance (DECbit, RED) – QoS – Application requirements

UNIT V APPLICATION LAYER **9**

Application Layer Paradigms – Client Server Programming – World Wide Web and HTTP - DNS- - Electronic Mail (SMTP, POP3, IMAP, MIME) – Introduction to Peer to Peer Networks – Need for Cryptography and Network Security – Firewalls.

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- Identify the components required to build different types of networks
- Choose the required functionality at each layer for given application
- Identify solution for each functionality at each layer
- Trace the flow of information from one node to another node in the network

TEXT BOOK:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data communication and Networking", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw – Hill, 2013 (UNIT I –V)

REFERENCES

1. James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross, "Computer Networking - A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet", Seventh Edition, Pearson Education, 2016.
2. Nader. F. Mir," Computer and Communication Networks", Pearson Prentice Hall Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2014.
3. Ying-Dar Lin, Ren-Hung Hwang, Fred Baker, "Computer Networks: An Open Source Approach", Mc Graw Hill Publisher, 2011.
4. Larry L. Peterson, Bruce S. Davie, "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach", Fifth Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2011.

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We appreciate her performance during this period.

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During the period of his/her internship program with us he/she was found, punctual, hardworking and inquisitive.

We wish his/her every success in life.

Ref: 202105-AICL-WDB7-10669

Date: 01-06-2021

Vice President - Training, AICL

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EGATTUR-603103.
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Ph: 91 95979 40880 Mail: support@aicl.training
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This is to certify that Mr/Ms YUGARAJ R K (311818106003) a student of MOHAMMAD SATHAK A J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (ECE THIRD YEAR) has successfully completed 15 days (From 7th June 2021 to 26th June 2021) CYBER SECURITY INTERNSHIP PROGRAM at AICL, CHENNAI.

During the period of his/her internship program with us he/she was found, punctual, hardworking and inquisitive.

We wish his/her every success in life.

Ref: 202106-AICL-CYB8-11112

Date: 28-06-2021

Vice President - Training, AICL

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KANCHIPURAM DT

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Ph: 91 95979 40880 Mail: support@aicl.training
URL: www.aicl.training

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Ref: 202105-AICL-WDB7-10722

Date: 01-06-2021

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Chennai 600014, Tamil Nadu, India.
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URL: www.aicl.training

BE8254 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING **L T P C**
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES:

To impart knowledge on

- Operation of Three phase electrical circuits and power measurement
- Working principles of Electrical Machines
- Working principle of Various measuring instruments

UNIT I AC CIRCUITS AND POWER SYSTEMS **9**

Three phase power supply – Star connection – Delta connection – Balanced and Unbalanced Loads- Power equation – Star Delta Conversion – Three Phase Power Measurement - Transmission & Distribution of electrical energy – Over head Vs Underground system – Protection of power system – types of tariff – power factor improvement

UNIT II TRANSFORMER **9**

Introduction - Ideal Transformer – Accounting For Finite Permeability And Core Loss – Circuit Model Of Transformer – Per Unit System – Determination Of Parameters Of Circuit Model Of Transformer – Voltage Regulation – Name Plate Rating – Efficiency – Three Phase Transformers - Auto Transformers

UNIT III DC MACHINES **9**

Introduction – Constructional Features– Motoring and generation principle - Emf And Torque equation – Circuit Model – Methods of Excitation and magnetisation characteristics – Starting and Speed Control – Universal Motor

UNIT IV AC MACHINES **9**

Principle of operation of three-phase induction motors – Construction –Types – Equivalent circuit, Single phase Induction motors -Construction– Types–starting and speed control methods. Alternator- working principle–Equation of induced EMF – Voltage regulation, Synchronous motors-working principle-starting methods –- Torque equation – Stepper Motors – Brushless DC Motors

UNIT V MEASUREMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION **9**

Type of Electrical and electronic instruments – Classification- Types of indicating Instruments – Principles of Electrical Instruments –Multimeters, Oscilloscopes- Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Measurement – Errors in Measurement – Transducers - Classification of Transducers: Resistive, Inductive, Capacitive, Thermoelectric, piezoelectric, photoelectric, Hall effect and Mechanical

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Understand the concept of three phase power circuits and measurement.
- Comprehend the concepts in electrical generators, motors and transformers
- Choose appropriate measuring instruments for given application

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D P Kothari and I.J Nagarath, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", McGraw Hill Education(India) Private Limited, Third Reprint ,2016
2. Giorgio Rizzoni, "Principles and Applications of Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill Education(India) Private Limited, 2010
3. S.K.Bhattacharya "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Pearson India, 2011

REFERENCES:

1. Del Toro ,"Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2015.
2. Leonard S Bobrow, " Foundations of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press, 2013
3. Rajendra Prasad ,"Fundamentals of Electrical engineering", Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
4. Mittle N., "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 24th reprint 2016
5. A.E.Fitzgerald, David E Higginbotham and Arvin Grabel, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill Education(India) Private Limited, 2009

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This is to certify that Ms. Pattapu Prathyusha (Reg.no 311819106015) pursuing Bachelor of Electronics and communication Engineering from Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering has successfully completed the Internship training on **"ROTATING MACHINERY CONDITION MONETARY AND ANALYSIS "**at Our Organization (Precision Instruments, Chennai) during the period from **22/03/2021 TO 27/03/2021.**

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This is to certify that Mr. Potu Ganga Manojkumar (Reg.no 311819106016) pursuing Bachelor of Electronics and communication Engineering from Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering has successfully completed the Internship training on **"ROTATING MACHINERY CONDITION MONETARY AND ANALYSIS "**at Our Organization (Precision Instruments, Chennai) during the period from **22/03/2021 TO 27/03/2021.**

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This is to certify that Mr. Sahath Sufiyan.S.A (Reg.no 311819106302) pursuing Bachelor of Electronics and communication Engineering from Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering has successfully completed the Internship training on **"ROTATING MACHINERY CONDITION MONETARY AND ANALYSIS "**at Our Organization (Precision Instruments, Chennai) during the period from **22/03/2021 TO 27/03/2021.**

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This is to certify that Mr. Jahangeer Nadir Khan. P (Reg.no 311819106009) pursuing Bachelor of Electronics and communication Engineering from Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering has successfully completed the Internship training on **"ROTATING MACHINERY CONDITION MONETARY AND ANALYSIS "**at Our Organization (Precision Instruments, Chennai) during the period from **22/03/2021 TO 27/03/2021.**

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This is to certify that Mr.Mohamed Najumudheen.J (Reg.no 311818106002) pursuing Bachelor of Electronics and communication Engineering from Mohamed Sathak A J College of Engineering has successfully completed the Internship training on **"ROTATING MACHINERY CONDITION MONETARY AND ANALYSIS** "at Our Organization (Precision Instruments, Chennai) during the period from **22/03/2021 TO 27/03/2021.**

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